The Daily Times.

TUESDAY EVENING, MARCH 11.

LETTERS FROM THE PEOPLE.

Mortgage Taxation.

SOUTH WEST OSWEGO, }
March 10, 1873. }

To the Editors of the Times:

Sirs—I notice in your weekly issue of March 5th, comments upon a speech made by Mr. Lincoln of Ontario, against the exemption of mortgages from taxation, in which comments you say that mortgages are not property, but only evidences of indebtedness. You also insinuate that Mr. Lincoln, as well as all who agree with him in considering mortgages a class or species of property and see no good reason why they should be exempted, are lacking in the "reasoning faculties."

Notwithstanding your strong language against Mr. Lincoln and all who agree with him, you will find that many of the plain, common sensed readers of your paper are still of the opinion that mortgages are property, and that our Legislature would do a very unwise act to pass a law exempting them from taxation.

Property is an estate, which may consist of lands, securities, goods, or money. I know men worth their thousands, whose estate consists principally in mortgages. *You* would hardly say that such a man was worth no property.

Your *theory*, that mortgages are only "evidences of indebtedness," and "not property," would apply equally well to all other kinds of *security*. Notes of hand, railroad and Government bonds, and even bank bills or notes themselves, would not be property, according to your argument, "only evidences of indebtedness." A person might actually be possessed of an estate of a million of dollars in *mortgages* and yet according to your theory, not be worth a cent of *property*. How absurd. It seems very plain to ordinary minds, that the property of our State must be assessed and taxed to defray the necessary expenses of government. And while all are at liberty to invest their means in whatever kind of property they choose, how evident it appears that each person should be assessed fairly in proportion to the amount of his estate.

How manifestly unjust it would be to exempt one man from taxation entirely who may be worth an estate of a million of dollars in securities. While his neighbor, who happens to be possessed of another kind of property, and perhaps in debt for, and paying interest on half or two thirds the amount, shall be taxed on the whole amount of property in his possession. Fair play is a jewel. D. S. P.

State News.

—William Peters' barn and William Blows' barn and dwelling, at Troy, were burned Saturday morning. Loss $2,500. There was a scarcity of water or the buildings might have been saved.

—A respectable citizen of Rochester, whose name is withheld from publication, was arrested Saturday morning, charged with stealing a $100 bank note from a woman for whom he counted $1,200 in a bank. The crime has not yet been proved, but circumstances are suspicious.

—Twelve Rochester boys were fined $10 each for throwing stones at each other, last Saturday.

—Jeffrey W. Vary, a well known and esteemed citizen of Rochester, committed suicide Saturday afternoon, by shooting himself through the left side in the region of the heart. Mental derangement was the cause.

—A Greenwich female swindler, 15 years of age, prepared a subscription paper for the benefit of an alleged destitute family and collected $20 in money and lots of clothes and provisions. The destitute family was a myth.

—B. W. Cook, of Brockport, has been taken to the Rochester jail for contempt of court, in using a certain kind of rubber in defiance of an injunction that had been served upon him.

—A store and dwelling in Williamsburg were burned Friday evening, by the explosion of a kerosene lamp. Two young girls narrowly escaped suffocation by the flames and smoke.

—The other day a certain constable entered the store of a well known Troy clothier and said that he would be obliged to levy on his goods for taxes amounting to $300. The merchant was astonished, having always paid the city its just dues. An explanation followed, and it was ascertained that the merchant had purchased a house a year or so ago of a man now deceased, on which there was $300 unpaid taxes, and the warrant held by the constable was against the dead man. The explanation was satisfactory.

—The Troy Praying Band have just returned home from Watertown, and have closed their labors for the season. The pastors of the several churches, where they have visited, report that their visits have been crowned with great results.

—Mr. A. H. Greene, for a number of years passenger conductor on the N. Y. C. & H. RR., between Buffalo and Syracuse, died Friday evening at Buffalo.

—William H. Teft, editor of the Whitehall *News*, has received the Republican nomination for Member of Assembly in the Second district of Washington county, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of Hon. Eleazer Jones.

—After a day's dearth Troy has its sensation. This time a youth who loved a lady, ($50,000 worth) beguiled her into a sleigh ride and sought the house of a clergyman several miles from the city. He then first declared his love and told her she must marry him. She flatly refused, and he told her she might walk home. The plucky girl started to do so, but the foiled fortune-hunter relented and carried her back to Troy. When in the city she slapped his face, leaped from the sleigh and ran for home. Names are withheld for the lady's sake.

Personal.

—Vice-President Wilson has appointed as his private secretary Samuel Hunt, formerly clerk to the Committee on Military Affairs of which Mr. Wilson was chairman.

—The new King of Sweden is not likely to be formally crowned, as the majority of the Swedish Parliament have declared in opposition to "the vain and theatrical show."

—A report was circulated in Chicago that a lady was running a sewing machine by mule power. On investigation a local reporter ascertained that the power was that of a person who had been married to the lady.

—It is rumored in Germany that the young King of Bavaria is about to take for better or worse the eldest daughter of the Prince of Anhalt Dessau. It is affirmed that the *fiancailles* have already taken place in the presence of the whole ducal family. It will be remembered that the marriage ceremonies were ruthlessly postponed between King Louis and the Princess of Bavaria, sister-in-law of the Emperor of Austria, for some reasons never thoroughly understood.

—The doctor who watched by the death-bed of Wm. A. Robinson, a destitute printer of Leavenworth, Kansas a few days since, participated in a very sad and startling combination of the mysteries of death and life. He was a double watcher—for death and birth. It beg-on quitted his couch for ever and lay dead in the bed. His wife lay there with him, and two of the three children, and also another that first looked upon the world almost the instant the father had closed his eyes upon it.

—Timothy Bishop, the oldest graduate of Yale College, died Friday at the age of ninety five.

—The royal Institution of Great Britain has congratulated Prof. Tyndall on the success of his visit to the United States.

Miscellaneous News.

—The street-locomotive experiment has attained popular 'steem' in Louisville.

—An Iowa newspaper proprietor has trained a large bull-terrier for the position of fighting editor.

—Nelson county, Ky., nominates a candidate eighty-six years old for the office of constable.

—A Canadian lunatic was lately restored to sanity by escaping from an asylum, and spending three weeks in the woods during the coldest weather.

—Spoiled figs and carpenter's glue are the principal constituents of a new sensation in the way of sweetmeats sold as 'royal jam' by London grocers.

—An English Attorney-General proposes to reduce the number of jurymen in all except capital cases to seven, and to render valid the verdict of a majority of these.

—Iowa is shipping dressed poultry, preserved in ice, direct to England.

—The Tippecanoe battle-ground, in Indiana, is to be enclosed with a $50,000 fence.

—At Burlington (Ia.) revival meetings, special appeals are made on behalf of the city council.

—During the pork-packing season, now closing, Chicago has killed and packed over 1,300,000 hogs.

—Boston has been able to take care of her needy citizens without aid from without. The donations from Detroit and Milwaukee have been returned.

—A company has been organized at San Francisco, with a capital stock of $100,000, for the publication of a newspaper to be called the *Wine Dealers' Gazette*.

—Mariners wintering in the Lake Superior region, anticipate an early opening. They claim that the large body of snow which has fallen since November will, when it begins to disappear under the influence of the sun, rot the ice to such an extent, that the storms of April will speedily disperse it.

—A Massachusetts mechanic has been engaged to go to Japan to build and superintend a paper pulp mill. The abundance of bamboo and other available material furnishes first-class facility for stock and the cheapness of labor, only about four dollars per month, is expected to leave a large margin for profit.

—A Chicago youth lately stole a $150 diamond ring and sold it to a street car conductor for fifteen cents. It was a very unwise procedure all around, and the boy is now ruminating over its failure in the State Reform School.

—The majority of the Pennsylvania Legislature is evidently composed of temperance men, as a resolution was recently passed forbidding members to drink liquors on the floor of the House. The ink bottle dodge was "too thin."

—The last dog story: A new Hampshire canine being repeatedly baffled in the attempt to catch a woodchuck in a long drain, as it made its exit at the other end as the dog followed through, brought a neighboring dog and stationed him at the other end of the drain. He then drove the woodchuck through, and he was caught.

—A palace car conductor on one of the Western roads has a sharp eye for detectives. A few nights since he discovered one of them playing the spy upon his actions, and in the morning when the detective arose, the conductor enticed him into the baggage car, and, after locking the door and informing him he had discovered his character, sailed right in and thrashed him all the way to the next station. Here the irate conductor let up, and helped his battered and exhausted victim back into the passenger car; when the detective was only too happy to get off and put up at the hotel for physical repairs.

—The great war chief of the Menominee (Wisconsin) Indians, Ah co no mee, having been sent to the penitentiary for three years for theft, his subjects have elected as a *locum tenens* a rabid temperance advocate, and will henceforth conduct their government on radical principles—without Ah-co-no-mee.

—Massachusetts papers are congratulating the public on the fortunate circumstance that, notwithstanding the large number of recent railway accidents in that State, "there have been less freight-cars smashed or disabled than usual." A hope is evidently entertained that with careful management in course of time the damage may be altogether confined to passenger-cars, assuring absolute safety to merchandise.

—An eminent murderer named "Tip" McLaughlin, who last October shot to death a saloon keeper in San Francisco, was tried, convicted, and, as may be remembered, then permitted to walk away from custody on the absurd ruling of an absurd judge, has turned up at last in Acapulco, whither he had gone to help Harry Meiggs build railroads. Ever since his departure from San Francisco the detectives have been on the lookout for him, but he is yet at large.

The Latest Swindle.

This is the sort of swindle that is now in vogue among fancy operators. We quote from the Newark (N. J.) *Courier* of Tuesday:

A few days since two strangers entered the saloon of Charles Benson, on Market street, near the depot, and sitting at one of the tables they engaged in a conversation on real estate, rents, and the purchase of property. They called for a bottle of wine and paid for it, and, to all appearances, were business men just dropped in to talk over some speculation in which they were about to engage. One of them spoke of having to send $20 by mail, and the other thought a check would be better for the mail, to which the other assented and asked Mr. Benson if he would give them a check for the amount named, at the same time giving Mr. B. the amount. The saloon keeper readily granted the request, and soon afterwards the strangers departed. The next day the Germania Bank, at which Mr. Benson has his account, received a check for $590, signed by Mr. B. There was no doubt about the signature and the money was paid. It has since been ascertained that the check was altered from $20 to $590. The swindlers have made good their escape. Mr. Benson is not giving his checks to strangers here after.

A Hen's Guard.

A correspondent of the Brunswick (Maine) *Telegraph* relates the following: A hen and large flock of chickens were in the habit of coming round our north back door, and were rather troublesome. One day Miss C. put out a favorite cat, saying: "There, *Julia*, if you can catch one of these chickens you shall have the whole of it." No sooner said than done—the chicken was caught and eaten. The hen came as usual next day with her chickens, but never after that day did she come without the company of another hen, which invariably took her position between the hen and chickens and the house-door, and marched like any faithful sentinel back and forward in the space. If the cat made her appearance, she would fly at her, and drive her away with such vigor that the cat was glad to run. *Julia* never got another of those chickens. Now how did this mother hen communicate to and make the other hen comprehend her loss and the service she required?—This is simple fact.

Insurance.

INSURE YOUR DWELLINGS

In the

WATERTOWN

Fire Insurance Company.

Total Net Assets, $350,000

INSURES AGAINST

All Loss and Damage by Fire and Lightning.

No company can be on a SAFER BASIS, and but few more prosperous than the WATERTOWN.

H. M. HARMAN, Agent,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

At the Salt Office.

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INSURE IN THE

Standard Fire Ins. Co.,

117 Broadway, New York.

Capital	$200,000.00
Surplus After paying all Boston losses	70,000 00
Net Assets	$270,000 .0

Lamar Insurance Co.,

134 Broadway, New York.

Capital	$200,000.00
Surplus after paying all Boston losses	50.500.00
Net Assets	$250 500.00

FAILING & RUNDELL, Agts.

Oswego, Nov. 18, 1872.

Medical.

ON CHRONIC SLEEPLESSNESS.

The Nutritive Processes.

When the food, water and the oxygen that the body requires for its support are subjected to the various internal vital and chemical processes it undergoes two separate series of changes. In the first series the nutritive materials are digested, absorbed, changed into living blood and then become incorporated with the body, so that the food we consumed a few hours ago now forms part of the organs by which we see, think, hear, feel and move. After these matters have remained in the body a certain length of time as living flesh, they begin to pass down through retrogressive changes, by which they are finally fitted, to be expelled from the system as waste matter.

The Influence of Sleep Over the Processes by which the Food becomes Flesh.

The wealthy, who need not perform bodily labors must often bring their muscles into vigorous action to preserve health. This fact is aptly expressed by the proverb "The poor man must work to find food for his stomach, the rich man must work to find a stomach for his food." Physical and mental activity necessarily imply waste of muscle and nerve. The brain of the philosopher, as well as the arm of the laborer, undergo destructive change by use. Therefore, during our waking hours, our bodies constantly undergo waste, and little is then done to repair the loss by changing food into living flesh. But during sleep the balance is on the other side. Then the muscular system is at rest, the heart beats more slowly and regularly, and the busy brain ceases its scheming. In these quiet hours, under the influence of sleep, the food that was eaten during the day then reaches its final destination, and is deposited in various parts as muscle, nerve, bone, skin, fat, etc., but if the sleep is imperfect, the latter process occurs imperfectly or not at all.

The Blood Circulation in the Brain.

The functions of the brain are so important, and the changes going on in its tissue are so constant, that it requires a very large supply of blood. During every waking hour and very often while we are asleep the brain is hard at work. A man may rest his muscles when he pleases, and while he does it destructive change in them will cease. Not so with the higher part. Thoughts come and go without our volition, causing change in the organ by which intellectual power is manifested. The supply of blood is carried to the cerebrum by several arteries inside the skull these arteries divide and sub-divide until the surface of the brain is covered with a network of fine blood vessels. From the surface they plunge into its tissue, smaller in size and innumerous as the hairs that rise from the scalp, even when covered with a luxuriant growth.

Whatever part of the body is, for the time being, hardest at work, the demand for nourishment is there most active. Now the blood is the medium by which nutritive material is carried to every part, therefore when the activity of any organ is increased, thither the vital fluid flows most copiously. This is specially so with the brain. When fully employed the blood circulation in other parts is curtailed to satisfy the increased demands for blood by the nervous centres. Brain workers may notice how often their feet become cold when they are busily employed for several consecutive hours.

The Philosophy of Chronic Sleeplessness.

We have just seen that when the brain is at work it receives an increased supply of blood, which necessitates a dilatation of the cerebral arteries. They must get larger to admit the increased volume of fluid pressing through them. When an individual prepares for sleep, he lies down, covers himself with blankets and seeks to compose his mind. The recumbent position sets the voluntary muscles at rest, the warmth of the bed gently draws the blood from the internal to the external parts, the action of the heart slackens and the breath is drawn at regular intervals. All this powerfully conduces to diminish the current of blood to the brain and cause contraction of its vessels, this being the necessary concomitant of sleep. Soundness of sleep is in a direct ratio with the thoroughness with which the cerebral vessels attain the proper degree of contraction. In the young this occurs to perfection. After they get asleep they are awoked with difficulty, because the contracted vessels require time to dilate so as to permit the influx of enough blood to the brain to render consciousness complete. These facts also explain why those who are on the shady side of life often fall asleep with difficulty and awake readily. It is because the bloodvessels of their brains contract feebly and with difficulty and dilate rapidly and perfectly. A moderate increase of this natural condition renders sleep almost impossible.

Thoroughly Curative Results

Can be secured for those who suffer chronic sleeplessness, in all ordinary cases, by

DR. WARK,

234 West First Street.

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Dr. RICHAU'S Golden Remedies.

Use these only and save Time, Health and Money. $1,000 REWARD for any case of disease, in any stage which they fail to cure.

DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN BALSAMS, Nos. 1 & 2, are the greatest alteratives known.

DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN ELIXIR D'AMOUR is the Greatest Tonic and Astringent in the Medical List. DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN ANITDOTE is the only reliable diuretic.

These Remedies are not advertised to Cure all Complaints, and benefit none; but are guaranteed to effect a Radical and Speedy Cure in all cases for which they are recommended, when all other treatment has failed. Tens of thousands yearly recover, by their use, who have lost all hope, and been pronounced as incurable by the best of our medical faculty.

DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN BALSAM, No. 1, cures Ulcers, Ulcerated Sore Throat and Mouth, Sore Eyes, Cutaneous Eruptions, Copper Colored Blotches, Soreness of the Scalp, Scrofula, &c. It is the Greatest Renovator, Alterative and Blood Purifier known, removes all mercury from the system, and leaves the blood pure and healthy.

DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN BALSAM, No. 2, cures Mercurial Affections, Rheumatism in all its forms, and gives immediate relief in all cases.

Price of either No. 1 or 2, $5 per bottle, or two for $9.

DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN ANTIDOTE, a radical cure for all urinary derangements. Price $3 per bottle.

DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN ELIXIR D'AMOUR, a radical cure for Nervous or General Debility, in old or young; imparting energy with wonderful effect. Price $5 per bottle, or two for $9.

On receipt of price, these remedies will be shipped to any place. Prompt attention paid to all correspondents. None genuine without the name of "DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN REMEDIES, D. B. RICHARDS, Sole Proprietor," blown in glass of bottles.

Circulars sent. Trade supplied at a liberal discount.

Address, DR. D. B. RICHARDS, 228 Varick Street, New York.

P. O Box, 5023.

BUY CRISTADORO'S HAIR DYE. It is for sale by our leading Druggists.

Hardware.

CARTON PATENT

Surface and Base Burning

SELF-CLEANING, GAS-TIGHT

Hot-Air Furnaces,

MANUFACTURED BY

JOHN CARTON,

173 and 175 Genesee Street, Utica, N. Y.

THE CARTON FURNACE

In its several varieties, has been favorably known and extensively used during the last ten years, and has proved to be the most *substantial* and *reliable Furnace* ever introduced in the United States.

SELF-CLEANING.

The provision made in this Furnace for the practical *Self-Cleaning* of the *Radiating Flues*, causes it to *continue to heat* as well during the *latter part* of the season, and in fact for any *number of years thereafter* as when first put up.

GAS-TIGHT JOINTS.

The joints are *self-packing*, consequently will remain *gas-tight*.

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THE New Morning Glory, FOR 1872,

is superior in all respects to any Parlor Stove in the world. We are now selling this favorite Stove with an oven placed in the body of the stove, which will bake and boil equal to any cook stove. At the same time the graceful proportion of the stove is retained. It is just the thing for dining and sitting rooms, and all should call and see it. We can furnish hundreds of references and sell all stoves on trial. Also the best line of Cooking Stoves in the city, including the wonderful Double-Flue,

"AMERICA."

Lightning Saws, Axes,

and a full stock of General Hardware at the lowest prices.

Call and see us, at

83 East First street.

McELROY & GOBLE.

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CHRISTMAS.

Fine Ivory Table and Tea Knives, Plated Blades. Large variety of Carvers and Steel,

At the Hardware Store of

J. N. COLLINS & CO.

CHRISTMAS!

Roger's Celebrated Carvers and Forks, in Morocco Case, Very Fine,

At the Hardware Store of

J. N. COLLINS & CO.

CHRISTMAS!

Plated Table and Tea Spoons, Forks, &c., of the best makers, very cheap,

At the Hardware Store of

J. N. COLLINS & CO.

CHRISTMAS!

Make your homes cheerful with the

American Base Burner,

And the Cook happy with the

NEW EMPIRE COOKING STOVE.

For sale only at the

HARDWARE STORE OF

J. N. COLLINS & CO.

POPULAR COOK

Movable Reservoir

And Conquest Cast Iron Copper Lined Reservoir Cooking

STOVES!

IMPROVED

EXCELSIOR LAWN MOWERS.

PAINT,

Linseed and Lubricating Oils, Doors, Glass, Sash, Builder's Materials, &c., &c.

BUFFALO SCALE CO.'S IMPROVED STANDARD SCALES

WALLACE, DAVIS & CO.,

No. 71 East First Street, Oswego.

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KINYON, SMITH & CO'S

Is the Place to Buy Your Stoves

P. P. STEWART'S

COOK STOVES,

We have a large number of these celebrated Cook stove on hand this fall to meet the wants of the public. Many people have objected to this stove heretofore, on account of its not having a Dumping Gate. They are now made with the Dumping Grate and Ash Pan. This stove is regulated entirely by a Draft Damper, and is so perfectly made that no Check Damper is required in the pipe as is needed in other stoves.

We will Guarantee

That there is no Stove that equals the stove in baking with the same amount of Fuel.

For Rich and Poor alike it is the Stove to make your burdens easy, financially.

Call and examine before purchasing and

GET THE BEST STOVE MADE.

We guarantee to give the best of satisfaction.

oct1'70-dly

To all Concerned.

NOTICE.—Notice is hereby given that the undersigned, Collector of Customs for the District of Oswego, N. Y., will expose for sale, and sell at public auction, to the highest bidder, at the Custom House, in said District, on the 28th day of March, 1873, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of that day, the following goods and property, viz:

One hundred and twenty-six bottles of Brandy.

Dated Oswego, N. Y., March 7, 1873.

mar7dtd ELIAS ROOT, Collector of Customs.

NOTICE.

The Grand and Petit Jurors for the next County Court and Court of Sessions, to be held in and for the county of Oswego, at the Court House in the city of Oswego, to commence on Monday, the 31st day of March inst., will be drawn at the County Clerk's office, in said city of Oswego, on Wednesday the 12th inst., at ten o'clock in the forenoon.

JOHN J. STEVENS, County Clerk.

Dated Oswego, March 6th, 1873. mar6d1d

NEW SHEET MUSIC, Music Books, Violins, Guitars, Banjos, Fifes, Flutes, Harmonicas, Accordeons, Concertinas, Violin, Banjo and Guitar Strings (the very best) at

Feb 5dtf ...ES' BOOKSTORE.

WALL PAPER! WALL PAPER!—If you are going to use wall paper this spring by all means call and see the immense stock of beautiful patterns of browns, whites, satins, gilts, &c., at (5dtf) ...

Railroads.

1873. 1873.

Lake Ontario Shore Railroad,

COMMENCING WEDNESDAY, JAN. 1, '73.

Trains will run daily—Sundays excepted—as follows:

RUNNING WEST—MORNING TRAIN.

LEAVE OSWEGO

7:00 a. m., Furniss 7:18, Wheelers 7:27, Hannibal 7:37, and arrive at Sterling (Auburn Junction) at 7:57, Red Creek 8:14 a. m., Wolcott, 8:35, Rose, 8:55, Alton, 9:15, Wallington, 9:23, Sodus, 9:35 a. m.

AFTERNOON TRAIN.

LEAVE OSWEGO

3:10 p. m., Furniss 3:28, Wheelers 3:39 Hannibal 3:47, Sterling (Auburn Junction) at 4:08, Red Creek 4:25 Wolcott, 4:45, Rose, 5:05, Alton, 5:26, Wallington, 5:34, Sodus, 5:45 p. m.

RUNNING EAST—MORNING TRAIN.

LEAVE SODUS

10:00 a. m., Wallington, 10:12, Alton, 10:20, Rose, 10:41, Wolcott, 11:00, Red Creek, 11:21, Sterling, (Auburn Junction) 11:38, Hannibal 11:58, a. m., Wheelers, 12:08, Furniss 12:20, arriving at Oswego 12:35 p. m.

AFTERNOON TRAIN.

6:10, Wallington, 6:21, Alton 6:30, Rose, 6:55, Wolcott, 7:15, Red Creek, 7:49, Sterling, (Auburn Junction) 7:58, Hannibal, 8:20, Wheelers, 8:30, Furniss, 8:41, arriving at Oswego at 9.00 p. m.

☞ Trains are run by Albany time.

Trains will start from, and tickets can be procured at the depot of the Delaware, Lackawanna & Western Railroad, on Utica street.

Passengers leaving Oswego on the morning train arrive at Auburn at 11:33 a. m. Leaving Oswego on the 3:15 p. m. train arrive at Auburn at 5:40 p. m. Returning, passengers leaving Auburn at 10:15 a. m., arrive in Oswego at 12:35 p. m.

Leaving Auburn at 4:25 p. m., arrive in Oswego at 9:00.

nov9d&w E. A. VAN HORNE, Superintendent.

1873. 1873.

SOUTHERN CENTRAL RAILROAD.

New Through Route

BETWEEN

NORTHERN NEW YORK AND THE COAL MINES OF PENNSYLVANIA.

Trains leave Oswego at 7:00 A. M. and 3:10 P. M. on the Lake Ontario Shore Railroad, making close connections at Sterling Junction with the Southern Central trains.

Most direct route between Central New York, Philadelphia and Washington.

Time between Philadelphia and Auburn twelve and one-half hours.

CONNECTIONS.

At Auburn with N. Y. C. & H. R. R., East and West.

At Freeville with the I. & C. R. R. for Ithaca and Cortland.

At Owego with Erie Railway East and West.

At Athens with Lehigh Valley R. R. for Elmira, and all points in the Pennsylvania Coal Regions, and also for Philadelphia, Baltimore, and Washington, and all points South.

At Sterling with Lake Ontario Shore Railroad for Oswego.

☞ Less Distance and Quickest Time of any route between Elmira and Oswego.

CHAS. A. WARDEN, CHAS. O. BRIGGS,

Gen'l F't & Pass'r Agt. Superintendent. j18dtf

Medical.

EMER'S VEGETABLE COSMETIC LOTION

The GREAT MEDICINE FOR THE SKIN, cures without fail, Pimples and other Eruptions on the Face, as well as every kind of Skin Disease on any part of the person.

It has cured a diseased scalp of four years standing, which was pronounced incurable by some of the best New York Physicians. For proof write to O. B. Street, 24 Barclay St., N. Y.

"*We find it an invaluable remedy for Tetter, etc.*" write Higley Bros., Druggists, Fairfield, Iowa.

IN CASE OF BURNS, it immediately restores the skin and flesh to a healthy action.

It cured J. Holliday, cor. 4th and Walnut Sts., Cincinnati, O. of *Granulated Sore Eyes, of several years standing.*

No one will become BALD that habitually uses it.

ALL RED NOSES should use Palmer's Lotion.

G. W. Dumont, Leominster, Mass., found it an invaluable medicine for BARBER'S ITCH, &c.

Three applications permanently cured Chas. E. Marshall, Ins. Agt. cor. 3d & Walnut Sts., Cincinnati, O., of *Frosted Feet*, of many years standing.

Send for Circular. Price, 75c. and $1.00.

Prepared only by SOLON PALMER, No. 12 Platt Street, New York.

For sale by Druggists generally.

For Sale by C. H. BUTLER, and by druggists generally. e pr9d&wly

ITCHING Eruptions. Procure a sample bottle of Palmer's Lotion, the instant relief for all Skin Diseases, free, of C. H. Butler, Oswego, N. Y.

PRECIOUS Medicine for Pimples, Sore Eyes, Itching Eruptions, etc. Procure a sample bottle of Palmer's Lotion, free, of C. H. Butler, Oswego, N. Y.

PIMPLES. Procure a sample bottle of Palmer's Lotion, that most precious medicine for Pimples, Ringworms, etc., free, of C. H. Butler, Oswego, N. Y.

EYES. Procure a sample bottle of Palmer's Lotion, the most precious of all Eye Medicines, free, of C. H. Butler, Oswego, N. Y.

CURE yourself of that terrible Skin Disease by using Palmer's Lotion. Sample bottles free of C. H. Butler, Oswego, N. Y.

FALLING Hair is stopped by one application of Palmer's Lotion. Sample bottles free of C. H. Butler, Oswego, N. Y. and of S. Palmer, proprietor, No. 12 Platt street, New York. feb26dtf

Photographers.

THE CHEAPEST AND BEST ASSORTMENT OF

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In the City at COLLIN'S.

RUSTIC FRAMES

FOR 50 CENTS

Cor. E. Second & Bridge sts., up stairs

A splendid assortment of

STEREOSCOPIC VIEWS,

the best in the city. Chromos in great variety—Cheap

Buy The Improved Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine. The Best in use.

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apr6tf E. M. COLLINS, Agent.

Jeweler.

CARD.

J. F. TOZER

desires to return his thanks to his friends and patrons for their favors in the past. He is now located at the

JEWELRY STORE OF E. P. BURT,

165 West 1st Street.

Opposite Lake Ontario National Bank,

where he will be pleased to see all of his old friends and customers.

Having had twenty-five year's experience on Chronometers, Duplex and other first class watches, he feels safe in assuring the public that he is capable of doing a first class job on short notice.

Jewelry of every description repaired. New Jewelry made to order, such as

SEAL RINGS,

SETTING DIAMONDS, &c.

Also Music Boxes Repaired.

jon3d6m

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WHOLESALE DEPOT FOR

Chromos, Frames, Albums, Stereoscopes, Stereoscopic Views, Mouldings, Etc., Etc.

DODGE, COLLIER & PERKINS,

115 Washington St., Boston,

M'facturers, Importers & Publishers.

Also Publishers of the following

NEW CHROMOS.

Equal to the Finest in the Market.

ROYAL DESSERT, after C. P. Ream. The best fruit Chromo ever published. Size, 22x27; retail price, $12.

THE YOSEMITE VALLEY—CALIFORNIA, after B. Champney. Size, 15x24; retail price, $9.

NEW ENGLAND WINTER, after same artist. Size, 15x24; retail price, $9.

LITTLE RIVER, STOWE, Vt., after Griggs. Size, 15x24; retail price, $9.

MORNING ON THE CLYDE, Vt., after same artist. Size, 15x24; retail price, $9.

FOUR AMERICAN LANDSCAPES, after B. Champney. Size, 8 1-2x17 1-4; retail price, each mounted, $1.50.

On the Saco River, N. H., Lake Chocorua and Mountain, White Mountains. Autumn on the Kennebec, Maine. Wheat Harvest, Delaware River.

The above are some of Champney's best sketches, and are brilliant in coloring and true to nature. Executed in the best manner.

SIX HEADS, size of each, 8x10; retail price, $1.50. Of the following subjects, from oil paintings, and equal to the finest work in the market:

Beatrice Cenci—Guido, Holy Family—Raphael, Mater Doloroso—Guido, Madonna Madrid—Murillo Immaculate Conception—Murillo, Madonna and Child—Murillo.

A liberal discount to the trade.

DODGE COLLIER & PERKINS,

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Wholesale Depot, for Chromos, Albums, Frames, Stereoscopes and Views, &c., &c. Send for Wholesale price list for Chromo Frames of every description.

nov7d6m

WANTED BOOK AGENTS FOR THE

GREAT INDUSTRIES

OF THE UNITED STATES.

An Historical Summary of the Origin, Growth and Perfection of the Chief Industrial Arts of this Country.

1300 PAGES & 500 ENGRAVINGS

Written by 20 Eminent Authors, including John B. Gough, Leon Case, Edward Howland, Jos. B. Lyman, Rev. E. Edwin Hall, Horace Greeley, Philip Ripley, Albert Brisbane, F. B. Perkins, Etc., Etc.

This work is a complete history of all branches of industry, processes of manufacture, etc., in all ages. It is a complete encyclopedia of arts and manufactures, and is the most entertaining and valuable work of information on subjects of general interest ever offered to the public. It is adapted to the wants of the Merchant, Manufacturer, Mechanic, Farmer, Student and Inventor, and sells to both old and young of all classes. The book is sold by agents, who are making large sales in all parts of the country. It is offered at the low price of $3.50, and is the cheapest book ever sold by subscription. No family should be without a copy. We want agents in every town in the United States, and no agent can fail to do well with this book. Our terms are liberal. We give our agents the exclusive right of territory. One of our agents sold 133 copies in eight days, another sold 368 in two weeks. Our agent in Hartford sold 397 in one week. Specimen of the work sent to agents on receipt of stamp. For circulars and terms to agents address the publishers,

J. B. BURR & HYDE, Hartford, Conn., Chicago, Ill., or Cincinnati, Ohio.

KNOTS UNTIED,

Or, Ways and By-Ways in the Hidden Life of AMERICAN DETECTIVES.

We want agents for this book. It discloses all the mysteries of the Detective System. It is a record for the past 20 years of the most skillful detectives of this country, in which the crafts of Bank Robbers, Thieves, Pickpockets, Lottery Men, Counterfeit Money Dealers, and swindlers of all classes, are exposed and brought to justice. Price, $2.75. Send for circulars and terms to agents.

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Music and Morals—Hawis.
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Good Bye, Sweetheart—Broughton.
500 Majority.
What to do and Why—Sizer.
Good Man—L. T. Townsend, D. D.
No. 3 Grant Block, Oswego.
J. F. ALLEN.
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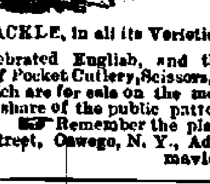
M. L. MARSHALL,

No. 213 West First street,

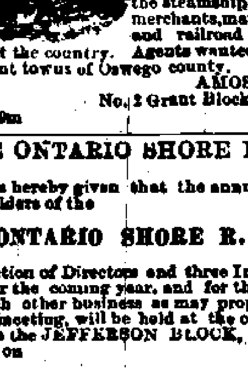
Dealer in



Guns, Pistols, Ammunition, All Gun Fixtures!

FISHING TACKLE, in all its Varieties.

Alexander's celebrated English, and the best American makes of Pocket Cutlery, Scissors, Shears, &c., &c., all of which are for sale on the most reasonable terms. A share of the public patronage is earnestly solicited. ☞ Remember the place, No. 213 West First street, Oswego, N. Y., Advertiser Block. mar16dtf



BABCOCK

Fire Extinguisher

I have been appointed Agent for Oswego County for the sale of these celebrated and invaluable machines. The Babcock machines are adopted by the United States Government, the Fire Departm'ts of New York, Cincinnati, Chicago and other cities, and by many citizens of Oswego and Fulton, by the steamship companies, merchants, manufacturers and railroad companies throughout the country. Agents wanted to canvass the different towns of Oswego county.

AMOS CASE, No. 2 Grant Block, Oswego.

dec15d6m

LAKE ONTARIO SHORE R. R.

Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of Stockholders of the

LAKE ONTARIO SHORE R. R. CO.,

for the election of Directors and three Inspectors of Election for the coming year, and for the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the meeting, will be held at the office of the company in the JEFFERSON BLOCK, in the city of Oswego, on

Tuesday the First Day of April, 1873,

at 12 o'clock at noon, and the polls of said election will be open from said 12 o'clock at noon for one hour.

By Order of the Board of Directors:

H. L. DAVIS, Secretary.

Oswego, February 26th, 1873—dtd

A. J. HOPKINS,

ARCHITECT,

Offices, 8 Grant Block, Oswego, N. Y.

FURNISHES

PLANS & SPECIFICATIONS

For buildings of every class and variety of style and gives personal superintendence when required. oct18'71dly

House Furnishing.

READ THIS!

WALBRIDGE & NORTON

Sell Parlor, Dining Room & Kitchen Furniture,

Oil Cloths, Brussels and Ingrain Carpets, Book Cases and Office Desks, Looking Glasses and Plates, Mattresses, Quilts, Sheets, Pillows, Mats and Mattings, Window Shades and fixtures.

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Dry Goods.

JOHN J. HART

Invites particular attention to his extensive assortment of

PLAIN AND FANCY

DRESS MATERIALS!

MOURNING GOODS.

BLACK, COLORED & FANCY SILKS,

Embracing the Current Shades of the Season, together with the

Newest Neutral Tints of the

PRESENT PARISIAN MODES.

SHAWLS!

In New, Novel and Choice Colorings, in the

Latest and Most Elegant Designs,

Embracing Every Style and Combination of Texture.

SPECIAL NOTICE

Owing to the great decline in prices of Cotton, Linen and Wool, I offer, at a large reduction from former prices, my entire stock of

HOUSEKEEPING GOODS,

BLANKETS AND FLANNELS,

IRISH AND SCOTCH

TABLE LINENS,

TOWELS AND NAPKINS,

LINEN AND COTTON

SHEETINGS & SHIRTINGS,

Embroidered and Printed

TABLE AND PIANO COVERS,

Muslin and Lace Curtains,

WATERPROOF CLOTHS

IN NEW COLORINGS,

PRINTS AND GINGHAMS,

MARSAILES QUILTS,

WHITE AND COLORED.

Ladies' and Childrens'

Hosiery & Underwear,

In Cotton, Merino and all Wool.

A full assortment of

Laces, Embroideries, and Fancy Goods.

Carpets, Oil Cloths, Rugs, Mats, Mattings, &c., &c., &c.,

AT REDUCED PRICES.

Oswego, Oct. 31, 1872-dtf

ROBERT GORDON & CO.,

Dealers in

DRY GOODS,

Cor. West 1st & Bridge Sts.

FULL LINES OF

FOREIGN & DOMESTIC GOODS

AT THE

Lowest New York Prices.

Constantly on hand.

ROBERT GORDON. THOS. HENDERSON

Oswego, Feb. 1, 72.—tf

Grocers.

W. L. GARDNER,

Successor to

SMITH & GARDNER,

RETAIL GROCER,

Corner of West 5th and Oneida Streets.

A full assortment of

Choice Teas, Coffees, Sugars, Flour, Provisions, &c., &c

Constantly on hand at lowest market prices.

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ISAAC RICE & WEED,

DEALERS IN

Groceries, Provisions,

CROCKERY, &c.,

85 East First Street,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

FRUITS OF ALL KINDS,

in their season, at wholesale or retail.

☞ Goods delivered to any part of the city free of charge. 5dold

Paper Dealers.

PAPER WAREHOUSE

J. & F. B. GARRETT,

4 and 6 West Fayette St.

Syracuse, N.Y.

Paper Manufacturers,

AND DEALERS IN

Writing and Wrapping Paper,

Envelopes and Twine,

Dennison's Tags.

All Kinds of Paper Used by Printers

Syracuse, Jan. 1, 72—tf

Railroads.

1872. 1873.

Rome, Watertown & Ogdensburg and Oswego and Rome RR.

WINTER ARRANGEMENT.

CHANGE OF TIME.

Commencing Monday, Nov. 25, 1872

DIRECT ROUTE

To all points East and North

Special N. Y. Express.

LEAVE OSWEGO.

7:47 a. m.—Connects at Rome with special New York Express, arriving in New York 7:00 p. m. Arrive at Rome 10:53 a. m., Utica 11:20 a. m., Albany 2:25 p. m., Boston 11:20 p. m.

Express.

LEAVE OSWEGO.

1:30 P. M.—Arrives at Watertown 4:32 P. M., Cape Vincent 5:40 P. M., connecting with Steamer for Kingston.

Atlantic Express.

LEAVE OSWEGO.

6:00 P. M.—Close connection for all points north and south, arrives at Watertown 8:45 P. M. Potsdam Junction 12:43 A. M., Ogdensburg 12:15 A. M. Sleeping Car at Richland to New York without change, arriving in New York 7:15 A. M., Boston 11:00 A. M.

Returning.

EXPRESS LEAVE ROME.

4:20 A. M.—With Sleeping Car leaving New York 6:00 P. M., to Richland without change, arrives at Oswego 7:43 A. M., connects with O. & S. Railroad and N. Y. & Oswego Midland Railroad.

EXPRESS LEAVE OGDENSBURG.

7:00 A. M.—Potsdam Junction 6:30 A. M. Watertown 10:18 A. M., arrive at Oswego 1:00 P. M.

ACCOMMODATION LEAVE ROME.

1:10 P. M.—On arrival of Express on N. Y. C. & H. R. R., arrives at Oswego 5:30 P. M. Connects with O. & S. R. R.

LEAVE OGDENSBURG.

2:50 P. M.—Potsdam Junction 2:25 P. M., Cape Vincent 5:10 P. M. Steamers from Kingston, connect with this train. Watertown 6:23 P. M., Rome, 5:25 P. M., arrive at Oswego 9:15 P. M.

CONNECTIONS.

At Rome with New York Central & H. R. R. R. At Ogdensburg with Ferry for Prescott & St. Lawrence & Ottawa R. R. and Grand Trunk R. R. At Potsdam Junction with O. & L. C. R. R. At Cape Vincent with Steamers for Kingston and Grand Trunk Railroad and Clayton and Alexandria Bay. At Oswego with D. L. & W. R. R., O. & S. Division and N. Y. & O. M. R. R.

Through tickets on sale and baggage checked to all principal points East and North.

Tickets can be procured in New York for Oswego, (via ROME), at the office of the N. Y. C. & H. R. RR. and at the Principal Hotels.

Seats in Drawing Room Car and Berths and Sections in through Sleeping Car can be engaged on application at the office in the depot.

Fare as low as by any other route.

J. W. MOAK, Gen Supt., Watertown.

S. M. MOORE, Assistant Supt., Oswego.

1872. 1873.

New York and Oswego Midland RR

Winter Arrangement.

CHANGE OF TIME.

Oswego to Sidney Plains and Walton, New Berlin, Delhi and Auburn, Branches.

Shortest and most direct route to Oneida, Utica, Saratoga, Albany, Troy, New York, Boston, Philadelphia, and all points East and South.

Lines of Telegraph to all Stations for Railroad and Public Service.

The Only line in the State running all 12 Wheeled Coaches.

Commencing Monday, Dec. 16, '72.

Trains will run daily, Sundays excepted, as follows RUNNING SOUTH—LEAVE OSWEGO.

ACCOMMODATION.

7:15 A. M.—Fulton 8:29 a. m.; Pennellville 9:20 a. m.; Central Square 10:00 a. m.; Oneida, 1:00 p. m.; Norwich 4:50 p. m.; Oxford 5:40 p. m.; arrive Sidney Plains 7:15 p. m.

NEW YORK EXPRESS.

8:45 A.M.—Fulton 9:17; Oneida 11:25, a.m. Leave Oneida 11:45 a. m. on arrival New York Express from the West; arriving Smith's Valley 12:54 p.m.; Norwich 1:50 p. m.; Leave Norwich 2:00; Sidney 3:15 p.m.; connects at Sidney for Walton, arrive Walton 5:20; Delhi 6:00 p. m.; connects at Oneida with New York Express East at 11:35 a.m.; arriving at Utica 12:30 p.m.; Albany 4:10 p.m.; New York 10:00 p.m.; connects at Sidney with Afternoon Express on New Berlin Branch, arriving New Berlin 5:30 p.m.; also with afternoon Express of A. & S. R. R. west; arriving at Binghamton 9:15 p. m.; afternoon Express east, arriving at Albany 8:30 p. m. Connects at Norwich with afternoon train for DeRuyter, Cortland and Ithica.

ATLANTIC EXPRESS.

4:00 P. M.—Fulton 4:32; Oneida 6:40; leave Oneida 6:45, on arrival of Accommodation from the West, arriving at Smith's Valley 7:54 p.m.; Norwich 8:50 p. m., connects at Oneida with Atlantic Ex. East, (Sleeping Car attached) arriving at Utica 10:45 p. m. Albany 2:20 a. m.; New York 7:30 a. m.

RUNNING NORTH—LEAVE ONEIDA.

MAIL.

10:35 A.M.—On arrival of train from Sidney Plains, Oxford, Norwich, and New Berlin, arrive Fulton 12:42 p. m. Oswego 1.15 p.m., Connects at Oneida with New York Express east, arriving at Utica 12:30 p. m.; Albany 4:10 p.m.; New York 10:00 p. m.; also connects with Day Express west.

ACCOMMODATION.

3:44 P. M.—On arrival train from Walton and Delhi and morning Express from Binghamton, Fulton 8:22 p. m., Oswego 9:30 p. m.

EXPRESS.

5:50 P.M.—On arrival Express train from Sidney Plains, Walton and Delhi and Chicago Express from New York, arrives at Fulton 7:55 p.m.; Oswego 8:30 p. m.

Trains are run by Albany Time.

Tickets via "Midland" can be procured at the principal eastern offices of the N. Y. C. & H. R. RR and A. & S. RR.

Through tickets to the principal eastern cities and all points West on sale at the Company's offices.

BAGGAGE CHECKED THROUGH

Passengers can secure sections or berths in sleeping cars for the East from Oneida by application to the company's telegraph agents.

Passengers for Fulton by this line are landed directly in the village, avoiding the tedious and transfer and extra expense necessary by other routes.

Time between Oswego and Fulton twenty minutes quicker than by any other line.

Wm. P. McKINLEY, Gen. Supt.

WM. H. WEED, Gen. Ticket Agt.

1872. 1873

Winter Arrangement.

Delaware, Lackawana & Western RR

Oswego & Syracuse Division

BROAD AND NARROW GUAGE LINE.

Shortest, Quickest and most Direct Route to Albany, Troy, New York, Boston, Philadelphia, and all points East, West, South and Southwest.

The only line running out of Oswego that connects with South West Express for New York and Boston.

TIME TABLE, commencing MONDAY, NOV 25, 1872.

LEAVE OSWEGO

SPECIAL NEW YORK EXPRESS.

8:00 a. m.; Fulton 8:31 a. m.; Lamson 8:51 a. m.; Baldwinsville 9:06 a. m.; arriving at Syracuse 9:35 a. m.; connecting with special New York Express, arriving at Utica 11:20 a. m.; Albany 2:20 p. m.; New York 7:00 p. m., Boston 11:20 p. m.

DAY EXPRESS.

12:20 p. m.; Fulton, 12:51; Lamsons, 1:11 Baldwinsville, 1:24; arriving at Syracuse 1:50 p. m.; connecting with Day Express East, and West, arriving at Utica 3:00 p. m.; Albany 6:30 p. m.; New York 6:00 a. m., Boston 5:50 a. m.

SOUTH WEST ATLANTIC EXPRESS,

5:55 p. m.; Fulton, 6:25; Lamsons, 6:45 Baldwinsville, 6:59; arriving at Syracuse 7:30 p. m.; connecting with South West Atlantic Express, arriving at Utica, 9:45 p. m. Albany, 1:30 a. m.; New York 7:10 a. m. Boston, 11:00 a. m. Also with special Boston and Chicago Express for all points West.

☞ Trains arrive at Oswego, 8:35 A. M. 4:35 P. M. and 9:35 P. M.

BAGGAGE CHECKED THROUGH,

☞ Only on tickets purchased at the company's offices.

☞ Sleeping Car Berths on South West Atlantic Express, arriving at New York at 7:15 a. m. can be procured at any time by application to the Company's agents.

☞ Oswego passengers taken to and from the Lewis House, Fulton, without extra charge.

W. B. PHELPS, Superintendent.

v 1'73.